

LaserForm® AlSi7Mg0.6 (A)

AlSi7Mg0.6 fine-tuned for use with ProX® DMP 320 and DMP Flex and Factory 350 metal printer to produce industrial parts with a combination of good mechanical properties and improved thermal conductivity.

LaserForm AlSi7Mg0.6 (A) is formulated and fine-tuned specifically for 3D Systems DMP 320 and DMP Flex and Facotry 350 metal 3D Printers to deliver high part quality and consistent part properties. The print parameter database that 3D Systems provides together with the material has been extensively developed, tested and optimized in 3D Systems' part production facilities that hold the unique expertise of printing 500,000 challenging metal production parts in various materials year over year. And for 24/7 production 3D Systems' thorough Supplier Quality Management System guarantees consistent, monitored material quality for reliable results.

Material Description

AlSi7Mg0.6 combines silicon and magnesium as alloying elements, which results in good mechanical properties. Due to the very rapid melting and solidification during Direct Metal Printing, LaserForm AlSi7Mg0.6 (A) in asprinted condition shows a fine microstructure and obtains a good combination of strenght and ductility. Lower silicon content improves electrical and thermal conductivity properties compared to AlSi10Mg while the increased magnesium content maintains mechanical properties similar to AlSi10Mg. Heat treatment allows electrical and thermal conductivity to be fine-tuned to the needs of the application. Additionally, the lower silicon content improves the anodization quality as well as the corrosion resistance.

LaserForm AlSi7Mg0.6 (A)'s low material density is well suited for the aerospace and automotive industry. Innovative applications such as mold design and specific heat exchanger applications make use of the high thermal conductivity of this alloy.

Mechanical Properties^{1,2,3}

| | | | METRIC | | U.S. | | |
|---|-----------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| MEASUREMENT | CONDITION | AS-BUILT | AFTER STRESS RELIEF | DIRECT AGEING | AS-BUILT | AFTER STRESS RELIEF | DIRECT AGEING |
| Young's modulus (GPa ksi) | ASTM E8M | | | | | | |
| Horizontal direction - XY Vertical direction - Z | | NA 70-72 | NA 75-76 | NA 73-74 | NA 10100-10500 | NA 10800-11000 | NA 10600-10900 |
| Ultimate strength (MPa ksi) | ASTM E8M | | | | | | |
| Horizontal direction - XY Vertical direction - Z | | 410 ± 20 390 ± 40 | 280 ± 20 290 ± 50 | 430 ± 20 430 ± 30 | 59 ± 3 56 ± 6 | 41 ± 3 42 ± 7 | 62 ± 3 62 ± 5 |
| Yield strength Rp0.2% (MPa ksi) | ASTM E8M | | | | | | |
| Horizontal direction - XY Vertical direction - Z | | 240 ± 30 210 ± 30 | 160 ± 40 180 ± 40 | 310 ± 20 280 ± 20 | 35 ± 5 30 ± 5 | 23 ± 6 26 ± 6 | 45 ± 3 40 ± 3 |
| Plastic elongation (%) | ASTM E8M | | | | | | |
| Horizontal direction - XY Vertical direction - Z | | 14 ± 4 11 ± 5 | 18 ± 3 11 ± 6 | 10 ± 3 5 ± 3 | 14 ± 4 11 ± 5 | 18 ± 3 11 ± 6 | 10 ± 3 5 ± 3 |
| Hardness, Rockwell B (HRB) | ASTM E18 | 60 ± 3 | 39 ± 10 | 69 ± 2 | 60 ± 3 | 39 ± 10 | 69 ± 2 |
| Impact toughness ⁴ , typical (J ft-lb) | ASTM E23 | 8 ± 2 | 14 ± 9 | 3 ± 2 | 6 ± 1 | 10 ± 7 | 2 ± 1 |

Thermal Properties

| | CONDITION | METRIC | | | U.S. | | |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------|----------|------------------------|---------------------|
| MEASUREMENT | | AS BUILT | AFTER STRESS RELIEF | AFTER DIRECT AGEING | AS BUILT | AFTER STRESS RELIEF | AFTER DIRECT AGEING |
| Electrical resistivity ⁵ (Ω.m) [10 ⁻⁸] | ASTM B193 at 20°C 68°F | 5.2-5.8 | 3.8-4.0 | 4.2-4.6 | 5.2-5.8 | 3.8-4.0 | 4.2-4.6 |
| Thermal conductivity ⁶ (W/(m.K) Btu/(h.ft².°F)) | at 25 °C 77 °F | 120-140 | 180-190 | 150-170 | 830-970 | 1250-1320 | 1040-1180 |
| CTE - Coefficient of thermal expansion ⁷ (μ m/(m.°C) μ inch/(inch . °F)) | in the range of 20 to 100 °C | 21.4 | | 11.9 | | | |
| Melting range ⁷ (°C °F) | | 557 - 613 | | 1035-1135 | | | |

- $^{\rm 1}~$ Parts manufactured with standard parameters on a ProX DMP 320, Config B
- ² Values based on average and double standard deviation
- ³ Surface condition of test samples: Horizontal samples (XY) tested in machined surface condition only, vertical (Z) tested in as-printed and machined surface condition
- Tested with Charpy V-notch impact test specimens

- ⁵ Electrical resistivity measurements are based on the four point contact method according to ASTM B193.
- Thermal conductivity values are calculated via the Wiedermann-Franz law using the measured electrical resistivity values.
- ⁷ Values based on literature



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Physical Properties

| MEASUREMENT | METRIC | U.S. |
|---|--------|-------|
| Density | | |
| Relative, based on pixel count (%) | >99.8 | >99.8 |
| Absolute theoretical ¹ (g/cm ³ lb/in ³) | 2.67 | 0.096 |



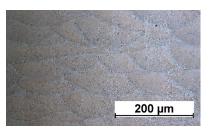
| MEASUREMENT | М | ETRIC | U.S. | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--|
| MEASUREMENT | AS BUILT | SAND BLASTED | AS BUILT | SAND BLASTED | |
| Surface Roughness R _a | | | | | |
| Layer Thickness 30μm (μm μin) | | | | | |
| Horizontal direction - XY Vertical direction - Z | 5 ± 1 6 ± 1 | 5 ± 1 6 ± 1 | 200 ± 40 240 ± 40 | 200 ± 40 240 ± 40 | |
| Layer Thickness 60μm (μm μin) | | | | | |
| Horizontal direction - XY Vertical direction - Z | 15 ± 4 16 ± 4 | 15 ± 3 14 ± 3 | 590 ± 160 630 ± 160 | 590 ± 120 550 ± 120 | |

Chemical Composition

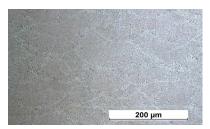
The chemical composition of LaserForm AlSi7Mg0.6 (A) conforms to the requirements EN AC 43100, and is indicated in the table below in wt%.

| ELEMENT | % OF WEIGHT | | |
|---------------|-------------|--|--|
| Al | Balance | | |
| Si | 6.50-7.50 | | |
| Mg | 0.50-0.70 | | |
| Fe | ≤0.15 | | |
| Cu | ≤0.03 | | |
| Mn | ≤0.10 | | |
| Ni | ≤0.05 | | |
| Zn | ≤0.07 | | |
| Pb | ≤0.05 | | |
| Sn | ≤0.05 | | |
| Ti | ≤0.18 | | |
| Other (each) | ≤0.05 | | |
| Other (total) | ≤0.15 | | |

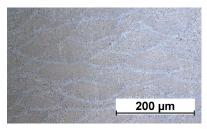
¹ Values based on literature



Microstructure as built



Microstructure after stress relief



Microstructure after direct ageing





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² Values based on average and double standard deviation